





Cape Town is the provincial capital and primate city of the Western Cape. Western Cape is one of the nine provinces that make up South Africa and contributes circa 14% of the national GDP for South Africa.

- The executive suite market across South Africa including Cape Town, remains highly transactional with a lower than normal average workstation rate.
- Current market conditions indicate office rents are still under pressure and remain lower due to the high vacancy rate throughout the city. The CBD however, is still relatively active.
- All operators offer Grade A space, with particular emphasis on security measures.
- The average workstation rate in Cape Town has seen a 25% increase in the past two years.
- We can confidently assume there is in excess of 10,000 sqm of executive suite space throughout Cape Town that can accommodate circa 1,000 workstations in total



MARKET REVIEW

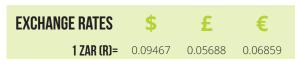
TOP LEVEL MARKET INFORMATION	
Average monthly workstation rate	R5,490
Average annual cost per head	R65,885
Total number of available business centers	9

ADDITIONAL SERVICES GUIDELINE COSTS		
Typical market charges format	Monthly bundled	
Average bundled IT/Telco monthly cost per user	R550 - 800	

^{**}Please note some providers may include above costs in monthly rent**

SUB-MARKET CENTER SPREAD		
Sub-market	No. of centers	
1 CBD	2	
2 Century City	2	
3 Bellville/Tyger Valley	1	
4 Claremont (Southern Suburbs)	1	

^{**}The above list of sub-markets is not exclusive, but where Instant have a presence **







- Nearly half of the executive suites in Copenhagen are located within the Indre By district with a small number of centers scattered throughout the other administrative districts.
- The market has remained flat with no new major executive suites opening in the area since 2012.
- Copenhagen desk rates typically range between 3000 5000 DKK per desk per month. Higher rates for premium grade space are being achieved by some providers.
- Over the past 12 months, average workstation rates have remained largely the same with fluctuations mainly driven by variations in quality and location of the space within the centers' demise.

CENTRAL COPENHAGEN



MARKET REVIEW

TOP LEVEL MARKET INFORMATION	
Average monthly workstation rate	kr4,205
Average annual cost per head	kr50,460
Total number of available business centers	13

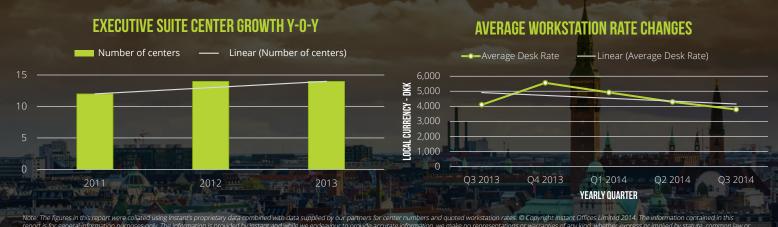
ADDITIONAL SERVICES GUIDELINE COSTS		
Typical market charges format	Bundled	
Average bundled IT/Telco monthly cost per user	kr799 - kr999	

^{**}Please note some providers may include above costs in monthly rent**

SUB-MARKET CENTER SPREAD	
Sub-market	No. of centers
1 Indre By	6
2 Østerbro	2
3 Amager Vest	2
4 Søborg	1
5 Frederiksberg	1
6 Valby	1

^{**}The above list of sub-markets is not exclusive, but where Instant have a presence**

EXCHANGE RATES \$ £ € 100 DKK (KR) = 0.173 0.105 0.131



EXECUTIVE SUITE MARKET REPORT 2014

MARKET COMMENTARY

- Located on the coast of the Persian Gulf, Doha is the largest city in Qatar with nearly two thirds of the country's population residing in the vicinity.
- The West Bay sub-market has the largest concentration of executive suites.
 West Bay is regarded as the new CBD where most multinational companies typically locate.
- The remaining executive suites are located in secondary sub-markets including the C&D Ring Roads and in areas surrounding the airport. Most local businesses are located in these areas.
- Workstation rates in Doha have fluctuated from 5 6,000 QAR across the past year. One - two workstation offices typically command a much high rate of 8 -10,000 QAR.
- Demand for office space is expected to rise steadily given the scheduled World Cup in 2022 and subsequent investment in infrastructure. Qatar is emerging as one of the prominent economic hubs in the Middle East.

DOHA 423

MARKET REVIEW

TOP LEVEL MARKET INFORMATION	
Average monthly workstation rate	يال5,599
Average annual cost per head	67,188كايى
Total number of available business centers	7

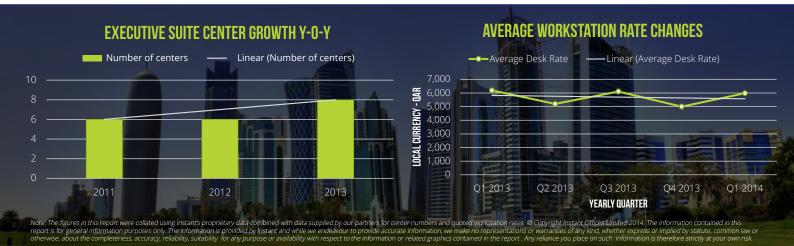
ADDITIONAL SERVICES GUIDELINE COSTS		
Typical market charges format	Bundled	
Average bundled IT/Telco monthly cost per user	800 ايال 1,200	

^{**}Please note some providers may include above costs in monthly rent**

SUB-MARKET CENTER SPREAD		
Sub-market	No. of centers	
1 West Bay	4	
2 Al Muntazah	1	
3 Old Airport	1	
4 Ghuwailina	1	

^{**}The above list of sub-markets is not exclusive, but where Instant have a presence**

EXCHANGE RATES	\$	£	€
= (رياك) 1 QAR	0.2746	0.163	0.2013





- o 56% of Dublin executive suite space is located in Dublin 2.
- IT and recruitment companies are the main sectors that have driven executive suite demand in the past year.
- The level of stock in Dublin has fluctuated by +/-2% in the past two years. Similarly, rents have remained stable throughout the year ranging between 370 and 430 EUR overall.
- Executive suite transactions throughout 2013 have remained strong consistent with the conventional property market.
- The majority of executive suite requirements have been for CBD area (Dublin 2 and 4).



SUB-MARKET CENTER SPREAD		
Sub-market	No. of centers	
Central Business District (Dublin 2, 4)	29	
2 West Dublin (Citywest)	6	
3 City Fringe/Suburbs	4	
4 South Dublin (Sandyford)	4	
5 City Center (Dublin 1 and IFSC)	1	
6 North Dublin (Airport)	1	

^{**}The above list of sub-markets is not exclusive, but where Instant have a presence**

MARKET REVIEW

TOP LEVEL MARKET INFORMATION	
Average monthly workstation rate	€407
Average annual cost per head	€4,887
Total number of available business centers	46

ADDITIONAL SERVICES GUIDELINE COSTS	
Typical market charges format	Bundled
Average bundled IT/Telco monthly cost per user	€150

^{**}Please note some providers may include above costs in monthly rent**

EXCHANGE RATES £ € 1 EUR (€) = 1.37528 0.81602 1





- The average workstation rate in the Edinburgh market has remained stable throughout the past year with the rate not fluctuating beyond +/-9%.
- The Edinburgh market has remained buoyant and transactional throughout 2013. This mirrors the positive conditions reported in the conventional Edinburgh office market.
- Demand for office space is mainly concentrated in the Central Core of the New Town area.
- The quality of executive suite space available ranges significantly, however this is coupled with a very large choice of providers with a total of 48 in the area.
- 2014 will see the launch of the Edinburgh tram service which is expected to have a positive effect on the appeal of the city to potential occupiers by improving access to greater Edinburgh.



MARKET REVIEW

TOP LEVEL MARKET INFORMATION	
Average monthly workstation rate	£281
Average annual cost per head	£3,368
Total number of available business centers	51

ADDITIONAL SERVICES GUIDELINE COSTS	
Typical market charges format	Separate
Guide Telco monthly cost per user	£25 - £50
Guide IT monthly cost per user	£30 - £100

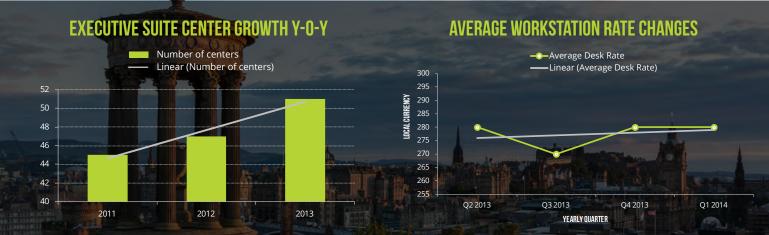
^{**}Please note some providers may include above costs in monthly rent**

SUB-MARKET CENTER SPREAD		
Sub-market	No. of centers	
1 New Town (Central Core)	20	
2 West End (Central Core)	9	
3 Leith	6	
4 Leith Walk	5	
5 Haymarket & Dalry	4	
6 Old Town (Central Core)	1	

^{**}The above list of sub-markets is not exclusive, but where Instant have a presence**

EXCHANGE RATES \$ € ¥

1 GBP (£) = 1.6799 1.2138 171.6393



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- The average workstation rate for Hamburg fluctuated throughout 2013/14 but remained largely stable, within the boundaries of 420 and 520 EUR per workstation per month.
- The supply of executive suite stock in Hamburg has remained fairly flat over the past two years with no indications of growth. This mirrors the Hamburg conventional market where there has been limited new supply delivered.
- Workstation rates vary dependent on the district, with Neustadt/Alstadt central city and Hafencity commanding a higher rate than Altona and Hamburg-Nord.
- The key industries driving demand for executive suite space in Hamburg include Media, IT and Financial Services.

HAMBURG 5 2 1 3

MARKET REVIEW

TOP LEVEL MARKET INFORMATION	
Average monthly workstation rate	€439
Average annual cost per head	€5,268
Total number of available business centers	22

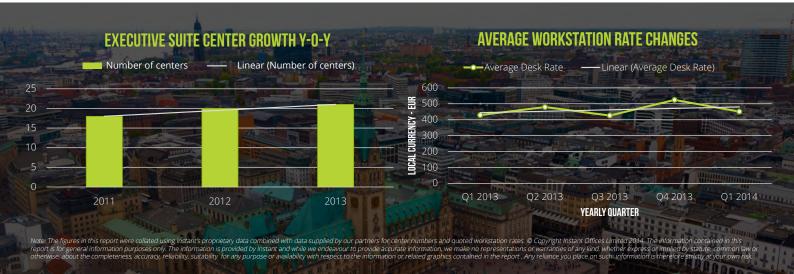
ADDITIONAL SERVICES GUIDELINE COSTS		
Typical market charges format	Bundled	
Average bundled IT/Telco monthly cost per user	€100 - €150	

^{**}Please note some providers may include above costs in monthly rent**

SUB-MARKET CENTER SPREAD	
Sub-market	No. of centers
1 Neustadt	8
2 Alstadt	7
3 Hafencity	2
4 Hamburg-Nord	2
5 Altona	1

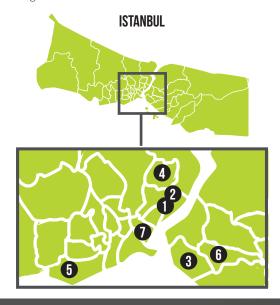
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EXCHANGE RATES \$ £ ¥ 1.3682 0.798 138.88





- In two years the number of business centers in Istanbul has more than doubled, indicating confidence in the significance of Istanbul as a key city and business hub.
- The increased supply has resulted in a slight decrease in average workstation rates when compared to 2012.
- Istanbul is now one of the largest Eastern European/Middle Eastern markets in terms of center volume.
- The main concentration of centers can be found in Levent and Maslak the current CBDs.
- There has been particular growth on the Asian side of Istanbul in the last 6
 months with four new centers opening in Kadikoy (close to the new Financial
 District).
- Istanbul is an expensive market and has consistently maintained rates above the global average.



MARKET REVIEW

TOP LEVEL MARKET INFORMATION	
Average monthly workstation rate	\$976
Average annual cost per head	\$11,708
Total number of available business centers	42

ADDITIONAL SERVICES GUIDELINE COSTS		
Typical market charges format	Bundled	
Average bundled IT/Telco monthly cost per user	\$150 - \$300	

^{**}Please note some providers may include above costs in monthly rent**

SUB-MARKET CENTER SPREAD	
Sub-market	No. of centers
1 Levent (CBD)	13
2 Maslak (CBD)	7
3 Kadikoy	6
4 Sisli	5
5 Istanbul Airport	2
6 Atasehir	2
1 Taksim	1

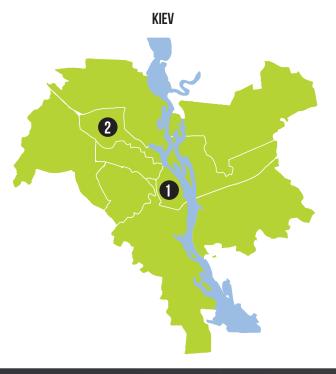
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EXCHANGE RATES £ ¥ 1 USD (\$) = 0.5949 0.7211 102.4911





- The political and economic fragility of the Ukraine has impacted the executive suite market. Subsequently workstation rates have declined, and there is no forecasted growth in the volume of executive suite centers entering the market. The impact has been far greater in the traditional property market.
- All executive suites are located in the central business district in Pechersk or Podil where Kiev's stock exchange is centerd.
- The continuing uncertainty faced by the country has significantly contributed to a low demand for office space. Workstation rates are expected to remain flat and could see additional decline if conflict in the region continues.



MARKET REVIEW

TOP LEVEL MARKET INFORMATION	
Average monthly workstation rate	\$888
Average annual cost per head	\$10,656
Total number of available business centers	5

ADDITIONAL SERVICES GUIDELINE COSTS		
Typical market charges format	Bundled	
Average bundled IT/Telco monthly cost per user	\$150 - \$250	

^{**}Please note some providers may include above costs in monthly rent**

SUB-MARKET CENTER SPREAD	
Sub-market	No. of centers
1 Pechersk	4
2 Podil	1

^{**}The above list of sub-markets is not exclusive, but where Instant have a presence**

EXCHANGE RATES	£	€	¥
1 USD (\$) =	0.60	0.75	103.75

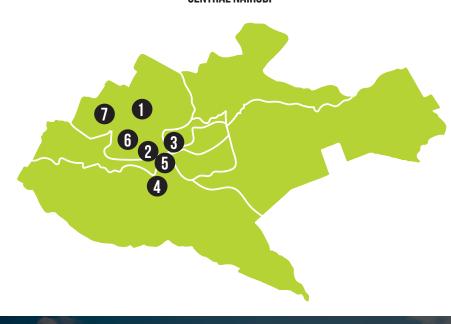


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- Nairobi is the capital and largest city of Kenya, with a population of circa 3 million.
- Nairobi is a key city for international corporations and hub in Africa for politics and finance
- The executive suite market has benefited from Nairobi's international reputation and transacts a substantial number of requirements from global corporate companies.
- Africa commands a cross-section of workstation rates depending on the location. Nairobi is mid-range in terms of workstation rates typically ranging from 50 - 70,000 KES.
- The workstation rate has slowly decreased in the past 12 months, which has been attributed to an increase in supply.

CENTRAL NAIROBI



MARKET REVIEW

TOP LEVEL MARKET INFORMATION	
Average monthly workstation rate	KSh63,300
Average annual cost per head	KSh759,600
Total number of available business centers	15

ADDITIONAL SERVICES GUIDELINE COSTS		
Typical market charges format	Bundled	
Average bundled IT/Telco monthly cost per user	KSh100,000 - 110,000	

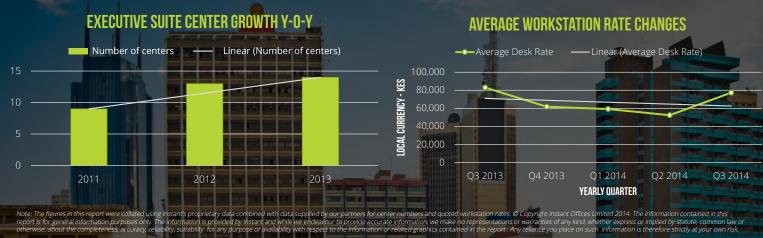
^{**}Please note some providers may include above costs in monthly rent**

SUB-MARKET CENTER SPREAD	
Sub-market	No. of centers
Westlands	5
Kilimani	4
3 Nairobi Central	2
4 Nairobi West	1
5 Upper Hill	1
6 Kileleshwa	1
7 Kitsuru	1

The above list of sub-markets is not exclusive, but where Instant have a presence

EXCHANGE RATES \$ £ €

100 KES (KSH) = 1.121 0.703 0.828





- Zurich is the largest city in Switzerland and is one of the world's largest financial hubs.
- The central business district (District 1) commands the highest workstation rates due to high property costs and limited supply.
- Over the past year, executive suite requirements have been driven by the financial, government and IT sectors.
- There has been no center growth in the executive suite market in the past year.
 This has put pressure on supply and slowly driven rents upwards.
- The traditional office market has also noted a rise in demand for smaller office units in the central business district, indicating demand for additional supply of executive suite space in the market.

ZURICH 2

MARKET REVIEW

TOP LEVEL MARKET INFORMATION	
Average monthly workstation rate	SFr1,114
Average annual cost per head	SFr13,368
Total number of available business centers	12

ADDITIONAL SERVICES GUIDELINE COSTS		
Typical market charges format	Bundled	
Average bundled IT/Telco monthly cost per user	SFr150 - SFr250	

^{**}Please note some providers may include above costs in monthly rent**

SUB-MARKET CENTER SPREAD		
Sub-market	No. of centers	
1 District 1	4	
2 Zurich Airport	4	
3 District 2	1	
4 District 8	1	
5 District 9	1	
6 District 4	1	

^{**}The above list of sub-markets is not exclusive, but where Instant have a presence**

EXCHANGE RATES \$ **£** € 1.1116 0.6635 0.8208

